

An hourglass-shaped graphic with a globe inside. The top bulb is dark blue, and the bottom bulb is light blue. The globe is centered within the hourglass. The text is overlaid on the hourglass.

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Report 98-510

*Judicial Nominations by President Clinton During the
103rd-106th Congresses*

Denis Steven Rutkus, Government Division

September 20, 2006

Abstract. The focus of this report is appointments through the process of presidential nomination and Senate confirmation. Historically, on rare occasions, appointments to these courts also have been made without submitting a nomination to the Senate. This may occur when a President exercises his constitutional power to make "recess appointments." Specifically, Article II, Section 2, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution empowers the President "to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session." During his presidency, Clinton made three judicial "recess appointments"-one to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, in December 2000, and the two others to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims. The last prior President to make a judicial "recess appointment" was Ronald Reagan, who did so once during his tenure in office.

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CRS Report for Congress

Judicial Nominations by President Clinton During the 103rd-106th Congresses

Updated September 20, 2006

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Prepared for Members and
Committees of Congress

Judicial Nominations by President Clinton During the 103rd-106th Congresses

Summary

Under the Constitution of the United States, the President nominates and, subject to confirmation by the Senate, appoints justices to the Supreme Court and judges to nine other court systems.

Altogether, during the 103rd–106th Congresses, President Bill Clinton transmitted to the Senate:

- two Supreme Court nominations, both of which were confirmed during the 103rd Congress;
- 106 nominations to the U.S. Circuit Courts of Appeals, of which 65 were confirmed;
- 382 nominations to the U.S. District Courts (including the territorial district courts), of which 307 were confirmed;
- six nominations to the U.S. Court of International Trade, five of which were confirmed;
- the names of seven nominees to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims, all of whom received Senate confirmation;
- the names of nine nominees to the U.S. Tax Court, all of whom were confirmed;
- one nomination to the U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, which was confirmed during the 105th Congress;
- the names of 24 nominees to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 22 of whom were confirmed;
- five nominations to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, four of which were confirmed;
- and two nominations to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, both of which were confirmed.

Most nominations that failed to be confirmed were returned to the President after the Senate adjourned or recessed for more than 30 days. Most, though not all, of the persons whose nominations were returned at the end of the 103rd, 104th, and 105th Congresses were later renominated and ultimately confirmed. One Clinton judicial nomination was rejected by Senate vote. President Clinton also withdrew 11 judicial nominations (three to U.S. circuit court judgeships, eight to U.S. district judgeships), which either encountered difficulties at the committee stage or faced the likelihood of substantial opposition on the Senate floor. During the Clinton presidency, there were 59 roll call votes involving judicial nominations.

Also, at the start of the 107th Congress, with less than three weeks remaining in his presidency, President Clinton submitted ten judicial nominations—nine to the Circuit Courts of Appeals and one to the Court of Federal Claims. Shortly after President Clinton left office, his successor, George W. Bush, withdrew all ten nominations but then renominated one of the nine circuit court nominees, who subsequently, in July 2001, received Senate confirmation.

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Judicial Nominations by President Clinton During the 103rd-106th Congresses

Introduction

Under the Constitution of the United States,¹ the President nominates and, subject to confirmation by the Senate, appoints justices to the Supreme Court and judges to nine other court systems. Specifically, the Chief Executive makes judicial appointments to the:

- Supreme Court of the United States;
- United States Courts of Appeal;
- United States District Courts (including the territorial courts);
- United States Court of International Trade;
- United States Court of Federal Claims;
- United States Tax Court;
- United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims;
- Superior Court of the District of Columbia;
- District of Columbia Court of Appeals; and
- United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces.²

Judicial terms of office vary, depending upon the court. Justices on the Supreme Court and judges on other courts established by Congress under Article III of the Constitution “hold their Offices during good Behaviour”—i.e., they receive lifetime appointments. In addition to the Supreme Court, the “Article III courts” consist of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, the U.S. Court of International Trade, and the U.S. District Courts in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

¹ Article II, Section 2, Clause 2 provides that the President “shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint ... Judges of the Supreme Court and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by Law...”

² The President, it should be noted, does not nominate federal bankruptcy judges (who are appointed by the United States Courts of Appeals), administrative law judges (appointed by federal agencies), U.S. magistrates (appointed by the United States District Courts), or trial and intermediate court judges in the Armed Forces (appointed by the Judge Advocate General in each service); nor are these judges subject to Senate confirmation.

Appointment to other courts in the above list entail fixed terms of various lengths. These are the so-called “legislative courts,” which are created by Congress under divers constitutional authority not requiring lifetime (“good Behavior”) tenure.³

During his presidency, William Jefferson Clinton nominated persons to judgeships on all of the above-listed courts.

In the following pages, 10 separate sections provide background and statistics concerning President Clinton’s judicial nominations to each of the court categories listed above.⁴ Each section begins by briefly discussing the composition and jurisdiction of the court or court system in question. Various statistics are provided, including: the number of nominations to the court which were received, confirmed, or not confirmed by the Senate during the Clinton presidency; a breakdown of these numbers for the 103rd, 104th, 105th and 106th Congresses; and the number of Clinton appointees who were serving on the court at the end of his presidency. Also noted is the committee to which nominations to the particular court were referred after being received by the Senate.

The most common ways in which a judicial nomination fails to receive Senate confirmation are these:

- (1) The President withdraws the nomination (doing so, for example, if the Senate committee to which the nomination has been referred either has voted against reporting the nomination to the Senate or has made clear

³ Citing the power to do so in Article I of the Constitution, Congress, in separate statutes, has created four courts of specialized subject matter jurisdiction—the U.S. Court of Federal Claims, the U.S. Tax Court, the U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces—and has authorized 15-year judicial tenure in these courts. With similar explicit reference to its powers under Article I, Congress has created two courts of local jurisdiction for the District of Columbia, with judges to these courts appointed to 15-year terms as well. The territorial courts in the U.S. Virgin Islands and in Guam have been created pursuant to Congress’ power under the Constitution to “dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States” (Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2); also, Congress has established a territorial district court in the Northern Mariana Islands, which presently is administered by the United States under a trusteeship agreement with the United Nations. For judicial appointees to the territorial courts, Congress has authorized 10-year terms.

⁴ The focus of this report is appointments through the process of presidential nomination and Senate confirmation. Historically, on rare occasions, appointments to these courts also have been made without submitting a nomination to the Senate. This may occur when a President exercises his constitutional power to make “recess appointments.” Specifically, Article II, Section 2, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution empowers the President “to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the Recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions which shall expire at the End of their next Session.” During his presidency, Clinton made three judicial “recess appointments”—one to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, in December 2000, and the two others to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims. The last prior President to make a judicial “recess appointment” was Ronald Reagan, who did so once during his tenure in office. See: U.S. Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, *President Reagan’s Judicial Nominations During the 100th Congress*, by Denis Steven Rutkus, CRS Report 89-50 GOV (Washington: Dec. 22, 1988), p. 3.

its intention not to act on the nomination, or if the nomination, even if reported, is likely to face substantial opposition on the Senate floor, or if the nominee has requested that the nomination be withdrawn);

(2) The full Senate votes against confirmation; or

(3) Without confirming or rejecting the nomination, the Senate adjourns or recesses for more than 30 days, at which time it returns the nomination to the President pursuant to Rule XXXI, paragraph 6, *Standing Rules of the Senate*.⁵

During his tenure, President Clinton withdrew 11 judicial nominations.⁶ One Clinton judicial nomination was rejected by Senate vote.⁷ All other judicial nominations failing to be confirmed were returned upon a Senate adjournment or recess of more than 30 days.

In a number of instances, when the Senate returned a judicial nomination pursuant to Rule XXXI, President Clinton renominated the individual involved, after which the Senate usually, though not always, confirmed the individual. Each court section of this report notes, where applicable, the respective number of nominations that were returned by the Senate, were resubmitted by the President, and ultimately were confirmed or failed to be confirmed.⁸

At the end of each section is a table which lists President Clinton's nominations to the court during the 103rd, 104th, 105th and 106th Congresses, respectively, as well as nine Court of Appeals nominations and one Court of Federal Claims nomination submitted at the beginning of the 107th Congress, in the final days of the Clinton presidency. Separate columns indicate, for each nomination, the dates of nomination,

⁵ Paragraph 6 of Senate Rule XXXI provides, in part, that, "if the Senate shall adjourn or take a recess for more than thirty days, all nominations pending and not finally acted upon at the time of taking such adjournment or recess shall be returned by the Secretary to the President and shall not again be considered unless they shall again be made to the Senate by the President."

⁶ President Clinton withdrew one U.S. Court of Appeals nomination and three U.S. District Court nominations during the 104th Congress. During the 105th Congress, he withdrew one U.S. Court of Appeals nomination and four U.S. District Court nominations. During the 106th Congress, he withdrew one U.S. Court of Appeals nomination and one U.S. District Court nomination. See Tables 2 and 3 in the following pages.

⁷ On October 5, 1999, the Senate, by 45 yeas to 54 nays, failed to confirm the nomination of Ronnie L. White to be a District Judge for the Eastern District of Missouri.

⁸ Thus, the statistics in this report distinguish between the overall number of nominations once failing to receive Senate confirmation and the smaller number of nominees who failed ever to be confirmed. The former number covers all instances of nominations failing confirmation when returned pursuant to Rule XXXI, regardless of whether the nominees involved were later renominated and confirmed. The latter number accounts only for individuals who failed ever to be confirmed because of unfavorable committee action, Senate rejection, the withdrawal of the nomination, or the President's disinclination to renominate upon receiving from the Senate a returned nomination.

committee hearing, committee action, and confirmation or other final Senate action. Nominations are listed in chronological order according to the nomination date. In the confirmation column, a date by itself indicates that the Senate, on the date given, confirmed the nominee by voice vote or unanimous consent. A confirmation date, with a vote total underneath, indicates that Senate confirmation was by a roll call vote or that a specifically identified procedural matter involving the nomination was decided by a roll call vote.⁹ This column also indicates the final disposition of nominations failing to receive Senate confirmation. An entry of “Returned, 11/14/94,” for example, indicates that the nomination was returned to the President pursuant to Senate Rule XXXI, paragraph 6, due to the Senate’s taking a recess of more than 30 days.

Nominations to the Supreme Court of the United States

The Supreme Court of the United States consists of a chief justice and eight associate justices. As the highest appellate court in the federal judiciary, the Supreme Court reviews decisions of lower federal courts, as well as rulings of state courts where a federal question is involved. The Court also has original jurisdiction (that is, it can act as a court of first resort) over cases affecting public ministers of foreign states and in certain cases in which a state is a party.

Of the Court’s present members, two associate justices were nominated by President Clinton, both during the 103rd Congress. Ruth Bader Ginsburg became a member of the Court in 1993 and Stephen G. Breyer in 1994.

On June 22, 1993, President Clinton nominated Judge Ginsburg, then a judge on the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, to fill a Supreme Court vacancy created by the retirement of Associate Justice Byron R. White. As a Supreme Court nominee, Judge Ginsburg testified before the Senate Judiciary Committee on July 20, 21, and 22, 1993, followed by one more day of hearings, on July 23, for witnesses testifying in support of or against the nomination.¹⁰ The Judiciary Committee, on July 29, voted unanimously to report the Ginsburg nomination favorably to the full Senate. The Senate proceeded to consideration of the Ginsburg nomination on August 2, and confirmed the nominee on August 3 by a roll call vote of 96-3.

⁹ During the Clinton presidency, there were 59 such roll call votes, two involving nominations to the Supreme Court of the United States, 23 involving U.S. Court of Appeal nominations, and 34 involving U.S. District Court nominations. Of the 59 roll call votes, 25 were cast during the 105th Congress and 28 during the 106th Congress. See Tables 1, 2, and 3 on the following pages.

¹⁰ Also, on July 23, 1993, the nominee appeared in a routine closed-door session conducted by the committee to consider any questions arising out of its confidential investigation into the nominee’s background.

The second occasion for President Clinton to make a Supreme Court appointment arose on April 6, 1994, when Associate Justice Harry A. Blackmun announced his retirement effective at the close of the Court's term then in progress. To fill the prospective Court vacancy, President Clinton, on May 17, nominated Judge Stephen G. Breyer of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. The nominee testified before the Senate Judiciary Committee on July 12, 13, and 14, followed by one more day of hearings, on July 15, for witnesses testifying in support of or against the nomination.¹¹ The Judiciary Committee, on July 19, voted unanimously to report the Breyer nomination favorably to the full Senate. The Senate proceeded to consider the nomination on July 29, and the same day confirmed the nominee by a roll call vote of 87-9.

Subsequent to Justice Breyer's confirmation in 1994, no vacancies occurred on the Court during the remainder of the Clinton presidency.

Table 1. Presidential Nominations to the Supreme Court of the United States During the 103rd-106th Congresses

Nominee	To Replace	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
103rd Congress					
Ruth Bader Ginsburg of New York	Byron R. White	06/22/93	07/20-23/93	07/29/93	08/03/93 96-3 vote
Stephen G. Breyer of Massachusetts	Harry A. Blackmun	05/17/94	07/12-15/94	07/19/94	07/29/94 87-9 vote
(There were no nominations to this court during the 104 th , 105 th or 106 th Congress.)					

Nominations to the U.S. Courts of Appeals

The U.S. Courts of Appeals review appeals from decisions of the federal trial courts and are empowered to review the orders of many administrative agencies. Cases are generally presented to the courts sitting in panels consisting of three judges.

Often called circuit courts, the U.S. Courts of Appeals are divided geographically into 12 circuits (including one for the District of Columbia), each having from six to 28 judges. There is also a Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit (consisting of 12 judges), which has nationwide jurisdiction and which reviews, among other things, lower court rulings in patent, trademark, and copyright cases.¹²

¹¹ On July 14, 1994, the nominee also appeared in a routine closed-door session conducted by the committee to consider any questions arising out of its confidential investigation into the nominee's background.

¹² Besides lower court rulings in patent, trademark, and copyright cases, this court reviews certain appeals from U.S. district and territorial courts in contract, internal revenue, and other cases; decisions of the U.S. Court of Federal Claims and the U.S. Court of International Trade; and administrative rulings by the Patent and Trademark Office, the U.S. International Trade Commission, the Secretary of Commerce, agency boards of contract
(continued...)

Altogether, 179 permanent circuit judgeships are authorized by law. During the 103rd through the 106th Congresses, 65 of President Clinton's 106 nominations to the circuit courts received Senate confirmation, and all but two of the 65 appointees were serving as active circuit judges when President Clinton left office on January 20, 2001.¹³

At the beginning of the 107th Congress, with less than three weeks left in his presidency, Mr. Clinton re-submitted nine circuit court nominations which had been submitted, but not confirmed, in the previous 106th Congress. On March 19, 2001, President George W. Bush, Mr. Clinton's successor, withdrew the nine nominations but then, on May 9, 2001, renominated one of the Clinton nominees, Roger L. Gregory of Virginia. Mr. Gregory's re-submitted nomination to a Fourth Circuit judgeship was confirmed by the Senate on July 20, 2001.¹⁴

Upon being transmitted by the President to the Senate, circuit court nominations are referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

During the 103rd Congress, 19 of President Clinton's 22 nominees to the Courts of Appeals received Senate confirmation. Three other nominations failed to be confirmed and were returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of the second session of Congress, pursuant to Rule XXXI of the *Standing Rules of the Senate*. Subsequently, during the 104th Congress, the names of these three nominees were resubmitted by President Clinton and received Senate confirmation.¹⁵

During the 104th Congress, the Senate received 20 Courts of Appeals nominations from the President. Eleven of these nominations were confirmed, one was withdrawn by the President (at the nominee's request),¹⁶ and eight were returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of Congress, pursuant to Senate Rule

¹² (...continued)
appeals, and the Merit System Protection Board.

¹³ One Clinton appointee nominated and confirmed in 1994, Judge H. Lee Sarokin of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, retired in 1996. See Neil MacFarquhar, "Federal Judge to Resign, Citing Political Attacks on Judiciary," *New York Times*, June 5, 1996, pp. B1, B4. Another Clinton appointee, John D. Kelly of North Dakota, received Senate confirmation to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit on July 31, 1998 but died on October 21, 1998, shortly after taking office.

¹⁴ Earlier, on December 27, 2000 (between the final adjournment of the 106th Congress and the convening of the 107th Congress), Mr. Gregory had received a recess appointment from President Clinton to the Fourth Circuit judgeship—the only one recess appointed among the nine individuals renominated to circuit judgeships at the beginning of the 107th Congress.

¹⁵ While two of the three nominations were confirmed routinely during the 104th Congress, the third was confirmed only after narrowly surviving a Senate floor vote on a motion to recommit to the Judiciary Committee. See January 31, 1995 nomination of James L. Dennis of Louisiana, in Table 2.

¹⁶ See in Table 2 the October 27, 1995 nomination of Charles R. Stack of Florida. For background on circumstances surrounding the withdrawal of this nomination, see Joan Biskupic, "Appeals Court Nominee Says No Thanks," *Washington Post*, May 10, 1996, p. A17.

XXXI. Of the eight returned nominations, four had been reported favorably by the Senate Judiciary Committee, but failed to be considered by the full Senate; one had received a committee hearing, but was not reported, and three had failed to receive committee hearings. Subsequently, during the 105th Congress, the names of six of these eight nominees were resubmitted by President Clinton, with four of the six then receiving Senate confirmation.

During the 105th Congress, President Clinton submitted 30 appeals court nominations to the Senate (including the six re-submissions noted above). Of the 30 nominations, 20 were confirmed, one was withdrawn by the President,¹⁷ and nine were returned to the President at the end of the 105th Congress, pursuant to Senate Rule XXXI. Of the nine returned nominations, two had been reported favorably by the Judiciary Committee but failed to be considered by the full Senate, one had received a committee hearing but was not reported, and six had failed to receive committee hearings. Two of the returned nominations were re-submissions from the 104th Congress. Subsequently, during the 106th Congress, the names of six of the returned nominees were resubmitted by President Clinton, with four of the six then receiving Senate confirmation.

During the 106th Congress, President Clinton submitted 34 appeals court nominations to the Senate (including the six re-submissions noted above). Of the 34 nominations, 15 were confirmed, one was withdrawn by the President, and 18 were returned to the President (17 at the *sine die* adjournment of Congress). Sixteen of the returned nominations failed to receive committee hearings.

During the entire Clinton presidency, there were 23 Senate roll call votes on appeals court nominations (three during the 103rd Congress, one during the 104th Congress, seven during the 105th Congress, and 12 during the 106th Congress).¹⁸

As of February 5, 2001, two weeks after President Clinton left office, there were 29 vacant U.S. circuit judgeships.

Most of the nominations listed below were made to fill judicial vacancies created by the death, retirement, or resignation of the previous officeholder. Some of the nominations, however, were to judgeships which had been vacant since their

¹⁷ See in Table 2 the June 27, 1997 nomination of James S. Ware of California. For background on circumstances surrounding the withdrawal of this nomination, see Victoria Slind-Flor, "Ware's Replacement? Hunting for a Sub," *National Law Journal*, vol. 20, Nov. 24, 1997, p. A4.

¹⁸ The closest roll call votes were on the following nominations: a 61-37 vote on April 14, 1994, confirming Rosemary Barkett of Florida; a 63-35 vote on October 4, 1994, confirming H. Lee Sarokin of New Jersey; a 46-54 vote on September 28, 1995, defeating a motion to recommit the nomination of James L. Dennis of Louisiana; a 68-28 vote on October 2, 1998, confirming Sonia Sotomayor of New York; a 57-41 vote on October 8, 1998, confirming William A. Fletcher of California; votes on September 21, 1999 of 45-54 and 45-53 respectively on motions to proceed to the nominations of Marsha L. Berzon and Richard A. Paez, both of California; and votes on March 9, 2000 of 64-34 and 59-39 confirming Berzon and Paez respectively and of 31-67 on a motion to postpone indefinitely the Paez nomination.

creation by the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (104 Stat. 5089, 28 U.S.C. 44); each of these judgeships is identified below by the phrase “new position.”

Table 2. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Courts of Appeals During the 103rd-107th Congresses, 1993-January 20, 2001

Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
103rd Congress					
Pierre N. Leval of New York	Second	08/06/93	10/07/93	10/14/93	10/18/93
M. Blane Michael of West Virginia	Fourth	08/06/93	09/23/93	09/30/93	09/30/93
Martha Craig Daughtrey of Tennessee	Sixth (New position)	08/06/93	10/20/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Rosemary Barkett of Florida	Eleventh	09/24/93	02/03/94	03/17/94	04/14/94 61-37 vote
Judith W. Rogers of the District of Columbia	D.C.	11/17/93	01/27/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Fortunato P. Benavides of Texas	Fifth	01/27/94	03/25/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Robert M. Parker of Texas	Fifth	01/27/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Carl E. Stewart of Louisiana	Fifth (New position)	01/27/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Diana Gribbon Motz of Maryland	Fourth (New position)	01/27/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Guido Calabresi of Connecticut	Second	02/09/94	06/29/94	07/14/94	07/18/94
Robert Harlan Henry of Oklahoma	Tenth	02/09/94	04/29/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Theodore Alexander McKee of Pennsylvania	Third	03/22/94	05/12/94	05/25/94	06/08/94
H. Lee Sarokin of New Jersey	Third (New position)	05/05/94	08/03/94	08/11/94	10/04/94 83-12 vote for cloture; 63-35 vote to confirm
Jose A. Cabranes of Connecticut	Second	05/24/94	07/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
James L. Dennis of Louisiana	Fifth	06/08/94	09/14/94	—	Returned 11/14/94
David S. Tatel of Maryland	D.C.	06/20/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
William C. Bryson of Maryland	Federal	06/22/94	08/17/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Michael D. Hawkins of Arizona	Ninth	07/13/94	08/11/94	08/25/94	09/14/94
Diana E. Murphy of Minnesota	Eighth	07/28/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94

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Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Fred L. Parker of Vermont	Second	08/25/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Karen Nelson Moore of Ohio	Sixth	09/14/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Sandra L. Lynch of Massachusetts	First	09/14/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
104 th Congress					
Sandra L. Lynch of Massachusetts ^a	First	01/11/95	02/08/95	02/23/95	03/17/95
Karen Nelson Moore of Ohio ^a	Sixth	01/24/95	02/27/95	03/16/95	03/24/95
James L. Dennis of Louisiana ^a	Fifth	01/31/95	^b	07/20/95	09/28/95 46-54 vote on motion to recommit; voice vote to confirm
Mary Beck Briscoe of Kansas	Tenth	03/14/95	05/04/95	05/18/95	05/25/95
Carlos F. Lucero of Colorado	Tenth (New position)	03/23/95	06/06/95	06/22/95	06/30/95
Diane P. Wood of Illinois	Seventh	03/31/95	06/27/95	06/29/95	06/30/95
A. Wallace Tashima of California	Ninth	04/06/95	07/18/95	07/27/95	01/02/96
Terence T. Evans of Wisconsin	Seventh	04/25/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
William A. Fletcher of California	Ninth	04/25/95	12/19/95	05/16/96	Returned 10/04/96
R. Guy Cole, Jr. of Ohio	Sixth	06/29/95	09/28/95	10/26/95	12/22/95
Sidney R. Thomas of Montana	Ninth	07/19/95	10/24/95	11/09/95	01/02/96
Michael R. Murphy of Utah	Tenth	07/25/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
Merrick B. Garland of Maryland	D.C.	09/05/95	11/30/95	12/14/95	Returned 10/04/96
Charles R. Stack of Florida	Eleventh	10/27/95	—	—	Withdrawn 05/13/96
James A. Beaty, Jr. of North Carolina	Fourth	12/22/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
J. Rich Leonard of North Carolina	Fourth (New position)	12/22/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Richard A. Paez of California	Ninth	01/25/96	07/31/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Eric L. Clay of Michigan	Sixth	03/06/96	03/27/96	04/25/96	Returned 10/04/96
M. Margaret McKeown of Washington	Ninth	03/29/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96

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Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Arthur Gajarsa of Maryland	Federal	04/18/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	Returned 10/04/96
105th Congress					
Merrick B. Garland ^c of Maryland ^c	D.C.	01/07/97	^d	03/06/97	03/19/97 76-23 vote
William A. Fletcher ^c of California ^c	Ninth	01/07/97	04/29/98	05/21/98	10/08/98 57-41 vote
Richard A. Paez ^c of California ^c	Ninth	01/07/97	02/25/98	03/19/98	Returned 10/21/98
M. Margaret McKeown ^c of Washington ^c	Ninth	01/07/97	02/04/98	02/26/98	03/27/98 80-11 vote
Arthur Gajarsa ^c of Maryland ^c	Federal	01/07/09	05/07/97	05/22/97	07/31/97
James A. Beaty, Jr. ^c of North Carolina ^c	Fourth	01/07/97	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Marjorie O. Rendell ^c of Pennsylvania	Third	01/07/97	09/05/97	09/18/97	09/26/97
Helene N. White ^c of Michigan	Sixth	01/07/97	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Frank M. Hull ^c of Georgia	Eleventh	01/18/97	07/22/97	07/31/97	09/04/97 96-0 vote
Eric L. Clay ^c of Michigan ^c	Sixth	05/07/97	05/07/97	05/22/97	07/31/97
Sonia Sotomayor ^c of New York	Second	06/25/97	09/30/97	03/05/98	10/02/98 68-28 vote
James S. Ware ^c of California	Ninth	06/27/97	10/09/97	—	Withdrawn 11/07/97
Ronald Lee Gilman ^c of Tennessee	Sixth	07/16/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	11/06/97 98-1 vote
Jorge C. Rangel ^c of Texas	Fifth	07/24/97	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Susan Graber ^c of Oregon	Ninth	07/30/97	02/25/98	03/05/98	03/17/98 98-0 vote
Stanley Marcus ^c of Florida	Eleventh	09/25/97	10/28/97	11/06/97	11/07/97
Kermit Lipez ^c of Maine	First	10/20/97	03/18/98	03/26/98	04/02/98
Rosemary S. Pooler ^c of New York	Second	11/06/97	05/14/98	05/21/98	06/02/98
Robert D. Sack ^c of New York	Second	11/06/97	05/14/98	05/21/98	06/15/98
Ronald M. Gould ^c of Washington	Ninth	11/08/97	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Barry G. Silverman ^c of Arizona	Ninth	11/08/97	11/12/97	11/13/97	01/28/98
John D. Kelly ^c of North Dakota	Eighth	01/27/98	06/18/98	06/25/98	07/31/98

Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Marsha L. Berzon of California	Ninth	01/27/98	07/30/98	—	Returned 10/21/98
Kim McLean Wardlaw of California	Ninth	01/27/98	06/18/98	07/16/98	07/31/98
Chester J. Straub of New York	Second	02/11/98	04/29/98	05/07/98	06/01/98
Timothy B. Dyk of the District of Columbia	Federal	04/01/98	07/16/98	09/10/98	Returned 10/21/98
Robert S. Raymar of New Jersey	Third	06/05/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Barry P. Goode of California	Ninth	06/24/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Robert Bruce King of West Virginia	Fourth	06/24/98	09/09/98	09/17/98	10/08/98
William B. Traxler, Jr. of South Carolina	Fourth	07/10/98	09/09/98	09/17/98	09/28/98
106th Congress					
Barbara Durham of Washington	Ninth	01/26/99			Returned 08/05/99
Marsha L. Berzon of California ^e	Ninth	01/26/99	06/16/99	07/01/99	09/21/99 45-54 vote on motion to proceed; 03/08/00 86-13 vote for cloture; 03/09/00 64-34 vote to confirm
Timothy B. Dyk of the District of Columbia ^e	DC	01/26/99	^f	10/21/99	05/24/00 74-25 vote
Barry P. Goode of California ^e	Ninth	01/26/99			Returned 12/15/00
Ronald M. Gould of Washington ^e	Ninth	01/26/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	11/17/99
Richard A. Paez of California ^e	Ninth	01/26/99	^g	07/29/99	09/21/99 45-53 vote on motion to proceed; 03/08/00 85-14 vote for cloture; 03/09/00 59-39 vote to confirm; 31-67 vote on motion to postpone indefinitely
Helene N. White of Michigan ^e	Sixth	01/26/99			Returned 12/15/00
Julio M. Fuentes of New Jersey	Third	03/08/99	02/22/00	03/02/00	03/07/00 93-0 vote

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Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Robert A. Katzman of New York	Second	03/08/99	06/16/99	07/01/99	07/14/99
Raymond C. Fisher of California	Ninth	03/15/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	10/05/99 ^h 69-29 vote
H. Alston Johnson, III of Louisiana	Fifth	04/22/99			Returned 12/15/00
Kermit Bye of North Dakota	Eighth	04/22/99	11/10/99	11/17/99	02/24/00 98-0 vote
Charles R. Wilson of Florida	Eleventh	05/27/99	07/13/99	07/22/99	07/30/99
Maryanne Trump Barry of New Jersey	Third	06/17/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	09/13/99
James E. Duffy, Jr. of Hawaii	Ninth	06/17/99			Returned 12/15/00
Elena Kagan of the District of Columbia	DC	06/17/99			Returned 12/15/00
Ann Claire Williams of Illinois	Seventh	08/05/99	10/26/99	11/04/99	11/10/99
James A. Wynn, Jr. of North Carolina	Fourth	08/05/99			Returned 12/15/00
Kathleen McCree Lewis of Michigan	Sixth	09/16/99			Returned 12/15/00
Enrique Moreno of Texas	Fifth	09/16/99			Returned 12/15/00
James M. Lyons of Colorado	Tenth	09/22/99			Withdrawn 06/06/00
Allen R. Snyder of Maryland	DC	09/22/99	05/10/00		Returned 12/15/00
Richard Linn of Virginia	Federal	09/28/99	10/07/99	10/21/99	11/19/99
Thomas L. Ambro of Delaware	Third	09/28/99	11/10/99	11/17/99	02/10/99 79-19 vote on motion to proceed; 02/10/99 96-2 vote to confirm
Richard C. Tallman of Washington	Ninth	10/20/99	03/23/00	04/12/00	05/24/00
Robert J. Cindrich of Pennsylvania	Third	02/09/00			Returned 12/15/00
Kent R. Markus of Ohio	Sixth	02/09/00			Returned 12/15/00
Johnnie B. Rawlinson of Nevada	Ninth	02/22/00	06/16/00	07/20/00	07/21/00
Bonnie J. Campbell of Iowa	Eighth	03/02/00	05/25/00		Returned 12/15/00
Stephen M. Orlofsky of New Jersey	Third	05/25/00			Returned 12/15/00

Nominee	Circuit	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Roger L. Gregory of Virginia	Fourth (New position)	06/30/00			Returned 12/15/00
Christine M. Arguello of Colorado	Tenth	07/27/00			Returned 12/15/00
Andre M. Davis of Maryland	Fourth	10/06/00			Returned 12/15/00
S. Elizabeth Gibson of North Carolina	Fourth	10/26/00			Returned 12/15/00
107th Congress					
Bonnie J. Campbell of Iowa ⁱ	Eighth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
James E. Duffy, Jr. of Hawaii ⁱ	Ninth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
Barry P. Goode of California ⁱ	Ninth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
Roger L. Gregory of Virginia ^j	Fourth (New position)	01/03/01			Withdrawn ^k 03/19/01
Kathleen McCree Lewis of Michigan ⁱ	Sixth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
Enrique Moreno of Texas ⁱ	Fifth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
Helene N. White of Michigan ⁱ	Sixth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
James A. Wynn, Jr. of North Carolina ⁱ	Fourth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01
H. Alston Johnson, III of Louisiana ⁱ	Fifth	01/03/01			Withdrawn 03/19/01

^a Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 103rd Congress.

^b Hearing held on 09/14/94, on earlier nomination in 103rd Congress.

^c Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 104th Congress.

^d Hearing held 11/30/95, on earlier nomination in 104th Congress.

^e Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 105th Congress.

^f Hearing held on 07/16/98, on earlier nomination in 105th Congress.

^g Hearing held 02/25/98, on earlier nomination in 105th Congress.

^h Prior to Senate confirmation vote on 10/05/99, the Fisher nomination was considered by the Senate on 10/04/99.

ⁱ Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 106th Congress.

^j On 12/27/00, after the end of the 106th Congress and before the start of the 107th Congress, the nominee was appointed to the court by presidential "recess appointment," an appointment which would expire at the end of the 1st session of the 107th Congress.

^k After the nomination was withdrawn by President George W. Bush on 03/19/01, Mr. Gregory was renominated by President Bush on 05/09/01 and confirmed by the Senate on 07/20/01 by a 93-1 roll call vote.

Nominations to the U.S. District Courts

The U.S. District Courts are the trial courts of general federal jurisdiction. Each state has at least one district court, while some have as many as four. There are 665 judgeships authorized by law, including those for the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the territories of Guam, the Northern Marianas, and the Virgin Islands.¹⁹

During his presidency, 307 of Mr. Clinton's 382 nominations to the district courts received Senate confirmation. All but seven of the individuals confirmed continued to hold office as district judges when President Clinton left on January 20, 2001.²⁰

During the 103rd Congress, 108 of President Clinton's 119 nominations to the district courts were confirmed. Eleven of his nominations to the district courts, having failed to receive Senate confirmation by the end of the 103rd Congress, were returned to the President, pursuant to Rule XXXI of the *Standing Rules of the Senate*. Of the 11 nominees not confirmed during the 103rd Congress, four eventually were confirmed after being renominated in the 104th Congress. (Of the seven other nominees not confirmed during the 103rd Congress, one was renominated during the 104th Congress, but the resubmitted nomination was later withdrawn by President Clinton. The President declined to renominate the six other individuals.)

During the 104th Congress, President Clinton submitted to the Senate 85 district court nominations. Of the 85 nominations; 62 were confirmed; three were withdrawn by the President; and 20 were returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of the second session of the Congress, pursuant to Senate Rule XXXI. Of the 20 returned nominations, three had been favorably reported by the Senate Judiciary

¹⁹ The 665 total consists of 655 permanently authorized judgeships and 10 "temporary" judgeships (which pursuant to statute temporarily increase the number of judgeships for specified judicial districts, with these districts reverting back to the permanently authorized number of judgeships at a future point in time fixed by the statute—typically, when, after a specified number of years a judgeship in the district is vacated). Nine of the judgeships were created on November 19, 1999, upon enactment of the Consolidated Appropriations Act for FY2000, Public Law 106-113. Ten more of the judgeships were created on December 21, 2000, upon enactment of Public Law 106-553.

All of the 665 judgeships, except for the four district judgeships in the territorial district courts, entail lifetime appointments. See discussion on pages 1 and 2 concerning lifetime appointments of judges on "Article III courts" and the fixed-term appointments of judges on "legislative courts."

²⁰ During his presidency, the overall number of President Clinton's appointees holding district judgeships was reduced by seven due to the death on January 8, 1996, of Judge Okla Jones, II, of the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana and the elevation of District Judges Frank M. Hull to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit on September 4, 1997, Marjorie O. Rendell to the Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit on September 26, 1997, Rosemary S. Pooler to the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit on June 2, 1998, Kim McLean Wardlaw to the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on July 31, 1998, Richard Paez to the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on March 9, 2000, and Johnnie B. Rawlinson to the Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit on July 21, 2000.

Committee; five others had received committee hearings, and 12 failed to receive hearings. (Subsequently, during the 105th Congress, the names of 16 of these 20 nominees were resubmitted, with 12 of the 16 receiving Senate confirmation.)

During the 105th Congress, President Clinton submitted 95 district court nominations, of which 80 were confirmed, four were withdrawn by the President, and 11 were returned at the end of the 105th Congress pursuant to Senate Rule XXXI. Of the 11 returned, two had been reported favorably by the Judiciary Committee, three had received a committee hearing but had not been reported, and six had failed to reach the committee hearing stage. Two of the returned nominations were re-submissions from the 104th Congress. (Subsequently, during the 106th Congress, the names of seven of these 11 nominees were resubmitted, with three of the seven receiving Senate confirmation.)

During the 106th Congress, President Clinton submitted 83 district court nominations, including the seven re-submissions noted above. Of the 83 nominations, 57 were confirmed, one was withdrawn, 24 were returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of the Congress, and one was rejected by a Senate roll call vote.²¹ Of the 24 returned nominations, only two received a hearing; six of the 24 nominations, however, had been transmitted to the Senate relatively late during the Congress, after the August recess of the second session.

During the entire Clinton presidency, there were 34 Senate roll call votes on district court nominations, 18 cast during the 105th Congress and 16 during the 106th Congress.²²

As of February 5, 2000, two weeks after President Clinton left office, there were 62 vacant U.S. district judgeships.

In the table below, the phrase “New position” occasionally appears in the “District” column. The phrase refers to a vacant judgeship created either by the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (104 Stat. 5089, 28 U.S.C. 133) or by a provision

²¹ By 45 yeas to 54 nays, the Senate on October 5, 1999 failed to confirm the nomination of Ronnie L. White to be a District Judge for the Eastern District of Missouri. This was the first time in 12 years that a nomination to a federal judgeship had been rejected by a Senate vote. The most recent previous Senate vote rejecting a judicial nomination occurred on October 23, 1987, when the Senate, by 42 yeas to 58 nays, failed to confirm the Supreme Court nomination of Robert H. Bork.

²² The closest roll call votes on district court nominations were the 45-54 vote on October 5, 1999, rejecting the nomination of Ronnie L. White to the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri; the 55-44 vote on September 21, 1999, failing to close debate on the nomination of Brian Theodore Stewart to the U.S. District Court of Utah; the 56-34 vote on June 22, 1998, confirming Susan Oki Mollway to the U.S. District Court for the District of Hawaii; the 63-36 vote on May 24, 2000, confirming Gerard E. Lynch to the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York; the 67-30 vote on January 28, 1998, confirming Ann L. Aiken to the U.S. District Court of Oregon; and the 67-28 vote on February 11, 1998, confirming Margaret M. Morrow to the U.S. District Court for the Central District of California.

in the Consolidated Appropriations Act for FY2000.²³ A “New position” vacancy is to be distinguished from a vacancy created when a district judge died, retired, or resigned from office. Unless designated “New position,” the nominations listed below were to judgeships which a predecessor held until he or she vacated the office.

Table 3. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. District Courts During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-2000

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
103rd Congress					
William Roy Wilson, Jr.	East. AR	08/06/93	09/23/93	09/30/93	09/30/93
Jennifer B. Coffman	East. & West. KY	08/06/93	09/23/93	09/30/93	09/30/93
Deborah K. Chasanow	MD	08/06/93	10/07/93	10/14/93	10/18/93
Peter J. Messitte	MD	08/06/93	10/07/93	10/14/93	10/18/93
Alexander Williams, Jr.	MD	08/06/93	06/30/94	08/11/94	08/17/94
Thomas M. Shanahan	NE (New position)	08/06/93	10/20/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Martha A. Vasquez	NM	08/06/93	09/23/93	09/30/93	09/30/93
David G. Trager	East. NY (New position)	08/06/93	11/09/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Lawrence L. Piersol	SD	08/06/93	10/20/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Leonie M. Brinkema	East. VA	08/06/93	10/07/93	10/14/93	10/18/93
Raymond A. Jackson	East. VA	09/24/93	11/09/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Joanna Seybert	East. NY (New position)	09/24/93	11/09/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
David W. Hagen	NV	10/07/93	11/09/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Claudia Wilken	North. CA (New position)	10/07/93	11/09/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Gary L. Lancaster	West. PA	10/25/93	11/16/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Donetta W. Ambrose	West. PA	10/25/93	11/16/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Wilkie D. Ferguson, Jr.	South. FL	10/25/93	11/16/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Charles A. Shaw	East. MO (New position)	10/25/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Harry F. Barnes	West. AR	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Nancy Gertner	MA	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	02/10/94
Reginald C. Lindsay	MA	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Patti B. Saris	MA	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93

²³ Public Law 106-113, approved November 29, 1999.

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Allen G. Schwartz	South. NY	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Richard G. Stearns	MA	10/27/93	11/18/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Henry Lee Adams, Jr.	Mid. FL	10/29/93	11/16/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Susan C. Bucklew	Mid. FL	10/29/93	11/16/93	11/18/93	11/20/93
Theodore Klein	South. FL	10/29/93	11/16/93	—	Returned 11/14/94
Daniel T.K. Hurley	South. FL	11/10/93	03/03/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Mid. PA (New position)	11/17/93	01/27/94	02/09/94	02/10/94
Helen G. Berrigan	East. LA	11/18/93	01/27/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Tucker L. Melancon	West. LA	11/18/93	01/17/94	02/09/94	02/10/94
Michael A. Ponsor	MA	11/19/93	01/27/94	02/09/94	02/10/94
Michael J. Davis	MN	11/19/93	03/03/94	03/23/94	03/25/94
Lesley Brooks Wells	North. OH	11/19/93	01/27/94	02/09/94	02/10/94
Ancer L. Haggerty	OR	11/19/93	03/03/94	03/23/94	03/25/94
Marjorie O. Rendell	East. PA	11/19/93	01/27/94	02/09/94	02/10/94
Samuel Frederick Biery, Jr.	West. TX (New position)	11/19/93	02/24/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
W. Royal Furgeson, Jr.	West. TX (New position)	11/19/93	02/24/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Orlando L. Garcia	West. TX	11/19/93	02/24/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
John H. Hannah, Jr.	East. TX (New position)	11/19/93	02/24/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Janis Graham Jack	South . TX (New position)	11/19/93	02/24/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Franklin D. Burgess	West. WA	11/19/93	03/03/94	03/23/94	03/25/94
Deborah A. Batts	South. NY	01/27/94	04/29/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
James G. Carr	North OH	01/27/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Ruben Castillo	North. IL	01/27/94	03/25/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Audrey B. Collins	Cent. CA	01/27/94	03/25/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Cameron M. Currie	SC	01/27/94	03/03/94	03/09/94	03/10/94
Mary M. Lisi	RI	01/27/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Frank M. Hull	North. GA	02/09/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
W. Louis Sands	Mid. GA (New position)	02/09/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Billy Michael Burrage	North., East. & West. OK	03/09/94	05/12/94	05/25/94	06/08/94

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Clarence Cooper	North. GA	03/09/94	04/21/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Denise Page Hood	East. MI	03/09/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Terry C. Kern	North. OK (New position)	03/09/94	05/12/94	05/25/94	06/08/94
Solomon Oliver, Jr.	North OH	03/09/94	04/29/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Richard A. Paez	Cent. CA (New position)	03/09/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Raymond L. Finch	VI	03/22/94	04/29/94	05/05/94	05/06/94
Paul L. Friedman	DC	03/22/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Vanessa D. Gilmore	South. TX	03/22/94	05/12/94	05/25/94	06/08/94
Gladys Kessler	DC	03/22/94	05/12/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Emmet G. Sullivan	DC	03/22/94	05/12/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Ricardo M. Urbina	DC	03/22/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Paul D. Borman	East. MI	03/24/94	06/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
Denny Chin	South. NY (New position)	03/24/94	07/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
R. Samuel Paz	Cent. CA (New position)	03/24/94	08/25/94	—	Returned 11/14/94
Harold Baer, Jr.	South. NY	04/26/94	07/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
Denise Cote	South. NY	04/26/94	06/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
John G. Koeltl	South. NY	04/26/94	06/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
John Corbett O'Meara	East. MI	04/26/94	08/11/94	08/25/94	09/14/94
Barrington D. Parker, Jr.	South. NY	04/26/94	08/11/94	08/25/94	09/14/94
Rosemary S. Pooler	North. NY	04/26/94	06/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
Robert J. Timlin	Cent. CA (New position)	04/26/94	08/11/94	08/25/94	09/14/94
William F. Downes	WY (New position)	05/05/94	05/25/94	06/14/94	06/15/94
Lewis A. Kaplan	South. NY	05/05/94	06/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
Blanche M. Manning	North. IL	05/05/94	07/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
David F. Hamilton	South. IN	06/08/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
Napoleon A. Jones	South. CA	06/08/94	08/11/94	08/25/94	09/14/94
Sarah S. Vance	East. LA	06/08/94	08/17/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Mark W. Bennett	North. IA	06/21/94	07/21/94	08/04/94	08/09/94
Salvador E. Casellas	PR	06/21/94	08/17/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Daniel R. Dominguez	PR	06/21/94	08/17/94	09/22/94	09/28/94

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
William T. Moore, Jr.	South. GA	07/13/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Stanwood R. Duvall, Jr.	East. LA	07/15/94	08/25/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Catherine D. Perry	East. MO	07/15/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
Frederic Block	East. NY	07/22/94	09/14/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
John Gleeson	East. NY	07/22/94	08/25/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Allyne R. Ross	East. NY	07/22/94	09/14/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Shira A. Scheindlin	South. NY	07/28/94	09/14/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Dominic J. Squatrito	CT (New position)	07/28/94	09/14/94	09/22/94	10/07/94
Robert N. Chatigny	CT	08/05/94	09/14/94	09/22/94	09/28/94
Judith D. McConnell	South. CA (New position)	08/05/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Robert J. Cindrich	West. PA	08/12/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
David A. Katz	North. OH	08/12/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Sean J. McLaughlin	West. PA	08/12/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Elaine F. Bucklo	North. IL	08/16/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
David H. Coar	North. IL	08/16/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
Robert W. Gettleman	North. IL	08/16/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Paul E. Riley	South. IL (New position)	08/16/94	09/21/94	09/28/94	10/07/94
James A. Beaty, Jr.	Mid. NC	08/25/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
David Briones	West. TX	08/25/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
Helen W. Gillmor	HI (New position)	08/25/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Okla Jones, II	East. LA	08/25/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
G. Thomas Porteous, Jr.	East. LA	08/25/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
John R. Tait	ID	08/25/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Maxine M. Chesney	North. CA	09/14/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Roslyn Moore-Silver	AZ	09/14/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
James Robertson	MD	09/14/94	10/06/04	10/06/94	10/07/94
Thomas B. Russell	West. KY	09/14/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
Sidney H. Stein	South. NY	09/14/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Alvin W. Thompson	CT	09/14/94	09/28/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
William H. Walls	NJ	09/14/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Kathleen M. O'Malley	North. OH	09/20/94	10/06/94	10/06/94	10/07/94
Sven E. Holmes	North. OK	09/22/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
Vicki Miles-LaGrange	West. OK	09/22/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
John D. Snodgrass	North. AL	09/22/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Patrick J. Toole, Jr.	Mid. PA	09/23/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
David Folsom	East. TX	10/05/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Thad Heartfield	East. TX	10/05/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Lacy H. Thornburg	West. NC	10/05/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
104th Congress					
Lacy H. Thornburg ^a	West. NC	01/11/95	02/08/95	02/23/95	03/17/95
John D. Snodgrass ^a	North. AL	01/11/95	—	—	Withdrawn 09/05/95
Sidney H. Stein ^a	South. NY	01/11/95	02/08/95	02/23/95	03/17/95
Thadd Heartfield ^a	East. TX	01/11/95	02/08/95	02/23/95	03/17/95
David Folsom ^a	East. TX	01/11/95	02/08/95	02/23/95	03/17/95
Janet Bond Arterton	CT	01/23/95	02/27/95	03/16/95	03/24/95
Willis B. Hunt, Jr.	North. GA	01/23/95	02/27/95	03/16/95	03/24/95
Susan Y. Illston	North. CA	01/23/95	03/28/95	05/18/95	05/25/95
Charles B. Kornmann	SD	01/23/95	02/27/95	03/16/95	03/24/95
Maxine M. Chesney ^a	North. CA	01/24/95	03/28/95	04/05/95	05/08/95
Eldon E. Fallon	East. LA	02/03/95	03/28/95	04/05/95	05/08/95
Curtis L. Collier	East. TN (New position)	02/13/95	03/28/95	04/05/95	05/08/95
Peter C. Economus	North. OH	02/28/95	05/04/95	06/22/95	06/30/95
Joseph Robert Goodwin	South. WV	02/28/95	03/28/95	04/05/95	05/08/95
Wenona Y. Whitfield	South. IL	03/23/95	07/31/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Wiley Y. Daniel	CO	03/31/95	06/06/95	06/22/95	06/30/95
Nancy Friedman Atlas	South. TX	04/04/95	06/06/95	06/22/95	06/30/95
John Garvan Murtha	VT	04/04/95	05/04/95	05/18/95	05/25/95
George A. O'Toole, Jr.	MA	04/04/95	05/04/95	05/18/95	05/25/95
Leland M. Shurin	West. MO	04/04/95	—	—	Withdrawn 09/05/95

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
George H. King	Cent. CA (New position)	04/27/95	06/27/95	06/29/95	06/30/95
Donald C. Nugent	North. OH	04/27/95	06/06/95	06/22/95	06/30/95
Andre M. Davis	MD	05/04/95	07/18/95	07/27/95	08/11/95
Catherine C. Blake	MD	05/04/95	07/18/95	07/27/95	08/11/95
Joseph H. McKinley	West. KY	05/24/95	07/18/95	08/03/95	08/11/95
Robert H. Whaley	East. WA	05/24/95	06/27/95	06/29/95	06/30/95
B. Lynn Winmill	ID	05/24/95	07/18/95	07/27/95	08/11/95
Tena Campbell	UT	06/22/95	06/27/95	06/29/95	06/30/95
Todd J. Campbell	Mid. TN	06/27/95	10/24/95	11/09/95	12/22/95
James M. Moody	AK	06/27/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
Barry Ted Moskowitz	South. CA (New position)	06/30/95	09/28/95	10/26/95	12/22/95
Stephen M. Orlofsky	NJ	06/30/95	09/28/95	10/26/95	12/22/95
William K. Sessions, III	VT	06/30/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
Ortrie D. Smith	West. MO	06/30/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
John R. Tunheim	MN	07/10/95	09/28/95	10/26/95	12/22/95
John H. Bingler, Jr.	West. PA	07/21/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Bruce W. Greer	South. FL	08/01/95	—	—	Withdrawn 05/13/96
Bruce D. Black	NM	08/10/95	11/30/95	12/07/95	12/22/95
Susan J. Dlott	South. OH	08/10/95	09/28/95	10/26/95	12/22/95
Hugh Lawson	Mid. GA	08/10/95	11/30/95	12/07/95	12/22/95
Hilda G. Tagle	South. TX (New position)	08/10/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Kim McLane Wardlaw	Cent. CA	08/10/95	10/24/95	11/09/95	12/22/95
E. Richard Webber	East. MO	08/10/95	10/24/95	11/09/95	12/22/95
Patricia A. Gaughan	North. OH	09/29/95	11/30/95	12/07/95	12/22/95
Joan A. Lenard	South. FL	09/29/95	12/19/95	12/21/95	12/22/95
Clarence J. Sundram	North. NY	09/29/95	07/31/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
P. Michael Duffy	SC	10/11/95	10/24/95	11/09/95	12/22/95
Sue E. Myerscough	Cent. IL	10/11/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Jed S. Rakoff	South. NY	10/11/95	12/19/95	12/21/95	12/29/95
Nina Gershon	East. NY	10/18/95	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/30/96

CRS-22

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Barbara S. Jones	South. NY	10/18/95	12/19/95	12/21/95	12/22/95
John Thomas Marten	KS	10/18/95	11/30/95	12/07/95	01/02/96
Nanette K. Laughrey	East. & West. MO	10/20/95	03/27/96	04/25/96	07/24/96
Ann L. Aiken	OR	11/27/95	09/24/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Joseph A. Greenaway	NJ	11/27/95	02/28/96	03/13/96	07/16/96
Faith S. Hochberg	NJ	11/27/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Ann D. Montgomery	MN	11/27/95	02/28/96	03/13/96	08/02/96
Charles N. Clevert, Jr.	East. WI	12/07/95	03/27/96	04/25/96	07/17/96
Bernice B. Donald	West. TN	12/07/95	12/19/95	12/21/95	12/22/95
C. Lynwood Smith	North. AL	12/08/95	12/19/95	12/21/95	12/22/95
James P. Jones	West. VA	12/12/95	02/28/96	03/13/96	07/18/96
Cheryl B. Wattley	North. TX	12/12/95	—	—	Returned
Gary A. Fenner	West. MO	12/13/95	02/28/96	03/13/96	07/10/96
Mary Ann Vial Lemmon	East. LA	12/19/95	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/10/96
Michael D. Schattman	North. TX	12/19/95	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Donald W. Molloy	MT	12/21/95	03/27/96	04/25/96	07/18/96
Susan Oki Mollway	HI	12/21/95	03/27/96	04/25/96	Returned 10/04/96
Edmund A. Sargus, Jr.	South. OH	12/22/95	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/22/96
Anabelle Rodriguez-Rodriguez	PR	01/26/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Dean D. Pregerson	Cent. CA	01/26/96	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/24/96
W. Craig Broadwater	WV	01/26/96	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/12/96
Joseph F. Bataillon	NE	03/06/96	07/31/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Colleen Kollar-Kotelly	DC	03/29/96	07/31/96	09/19/96	Returned 10/04/96
Joan B. Gottschall	North. IL	03/29/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	07/25/96
Frank R. Zapata	AZ	03/29/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	07/31/96
Lawrence E. Kahn	North. NY	04/18/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	07/16/96
Walker D. Miller	CO	04/18/96	05/02/96	05/09/96	07/11/96
Richard A. Lazzara	Mid. FL	05/09/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Margaret M. Morrow	Cent. CA	05/09/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	Returned 10/04/96
Christina A. Snyder	Cent. CA	05/15/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Thomas W. Thrash, Jr.	North. GA	05/16/96	07/31/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Robert L. Hinkle	North. FL	06/06/96	06/25/96	06/27/96	07/25/96
Jeffrey T. Miller	South. CA	07/19/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Robert W. Pratt	South. IA	08/02/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
Donald M. Middlebrooks	South. FL	09/05/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
105th Congress					
Jeffrey T. Miller ^b	South. CA	01/07/97	03/18/97	04/17/97	05/23/97
Ann L. Aiken ^b	OR	01/07/97	10/28/97	11/06/97	01/28/98 67-30 vote
Thomas W. Thrash, Jr. ^b	North. GA	01/07/97	05/07/97	05/22/97	07/31/97
Clarence J. Sundram ^b	North. NY	01/07/97	06/25/97	—	Returned 10/21/98
Christina A. Snyder ^b	Cent. CA	01/07/97	07/22/97	09/18/97	11/07/97 93-6 vote
Robert W. Pratt ^b	IA	01/07/97	03/18/97	04/17/97	05/23/97
Susan Oki Mollway ^b	HI	01/07/97	02/04/98	04/30/98	06/22/98 56-34 vote
Donald M. Middlebrooks ^b	South. FL.	01/07/97	03/18/97	04/17/97	05/23/97
Richard A. Lazzara ^b	Mid. FL	01/07/97	09/05/97	09/18/97	09/26/97
Colleen Kollar-Kotelly ^b	DC	01/07/97	^c	05/06/97	05/20/97
Joseph F. Bataillon ^b	NE	01/07/97	07/22/97	07/31/97	09/11/97 100-0 vote
Margaret M. Morrow ^b	Cent. CA	01/07/97	03/18/97	06/12/97	02/11/98 67-28 vote
Lynne R. Lasry	South. CA	02/12/97	—	—	Withdrawn 02/12/98
Ivan L.R. Lemelle	East. LA	02/12/97	03/24/98	04/02/98	04/03/98
Anthony W. Ishii	East. CA	02/12/97	06/25/97	07/10/97	10/09/97
Alan S. Gold	South. FL	02/12/97	05/07/97	05/22/97	06/27/97
Michael D. Schattman ^b	North. TX	03/21/97	—	—	Withdrawn 07/31/98
Hilda G. Tagle ^b	South. TX	03/21/97	02/25/98	03/05/98	03/11/98

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Anabelle Rodriguez ^b	PR	03/21/97	10/01/98	—	Returned 10/21/98
Henry Harold Kennedy, Jr.	DC	05/15/97	06/25/97	07/10/97	09/04/97 60-0 vote
Rodney W. Sippel	East. & West. MD	05/15/97	10/28/97	11/06/97	11/08/97
Christopher Droney	CT	06/05/97	06/25/97	07/31/97	09/11/97 100-0 vote
Janet C. Hall	CT	06/05/97	06/22/97	07/31/97	09/11/97 98-1 vote
Robert Charles Chambers	South. WV	06/05/97	07/22/97	07/31/97	09/05/97
Katharine S. Hayden	NJ	06/25/97	06/25/97	07/10/97	09/25/97 97-0 vote
Jerome B. Friedman	East. VA	06/26/97	10/28/97	11/06/97	11/07/97
Ronnie L. White	East. MO	06/26/97	05/14/98	05/21/98	Returned 10/21/98
Carlos R. Moreno	Cent. CA	07/03/97	11/12/97	11/13/97	02/03/98 96-0 vote
Charles J. Siragusa	West. NY	07/15/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	10/30/97 98-0 vote
Richard L. Young	South. IN	07/15/97	02/04/98	02/12/98	03/02/98 81-0 vote
Richard Conway Casey	South. NY	07/16/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	10/21/97
Martin J. Jenkins	North. CA	07/24/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	11/09/97
Charles R. Breyer	North. CA	07/24/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	11/08/97
Frank C. Damrell, Jr.	East. CA	07/24/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	11/09/97
Bruce C. Kauffman	East. PA	07/31/97	09/05/97	11/06/97	11/08/97
Algenon L. Marbley	South. OH	07/31/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	10/27/97 91-0 vote
Dan A. Polster	North. OH	07/31/97	06/18/98	06/25/98	07/31/98
Rebecca R. Pallmeyer	North. IL	07/31/97	07/16/98	07/30/98	10/21/98
Jeffrey D. Colman	North. IL	07/31/97	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
John H. Bingler, Jr. ^b	West. PA	07/31/97	—	—	Withdrawn 02/12/98
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson	East. PA	07/31/97	10/29/97, 03/11/98	11/06/97	Withdrawn 03/16/98 ^d
Victoria A. Roberts	East. MI	07/31/97	05/14/98	05/21/98	06/25/98 85-0 vote
Michael P. McCuskey	Cent. IL	07/31/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	04/02/98

CRS-25

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
G. Patrick Murphy	South. IL	07/31/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	04/02/98 98-1 vote
A. Richard Caputo	Mid. PA	07/31/97	09/05/97	11/06/97	11/09/97
James S. Gwin	North. OH	07/31/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	11/05/97 100-0 vote
Edward F. Shea	East. WA	09/04/97	02/04/98	02/12/98	03/27/98
Dale A. Kimball	UT	09/04/97	09/30/97	10/09/97	10/21/97
Jeremy D. Fogel	North. CA	09/08/97	02/04/98	02/12/98	03/16/98 90-0 vote
Lynn S. Adelman	East. WI	09/08/97	10/29/97	11/06/97	11/13/97
Richard W. Story	North. GA	09/15/97	11/12/97	11/13/97	01/28/98
Arthur J. Tarnow	East. MI	09/24/97	03/24/98	04/02/98	05/13/98
George Caram Steeh, III	East. MI	09/24/97	03/24/98	04/02/98	05/13/98
Garr M. King	OR	10/08/97	03/18/98	03/26/98	04/27/98
Norman K. Moon	West. VA	10/08/97	10/28/97	11/06/97	11/07/97
A. Howard Matz	Cent. CA	10/20/97	03/24/98	04/02/98	06/26/98 85-0 vote
Robert T. Dawson	West. AR	11/07/97	03/18/98	03/26/98	04/02/98
Sam A. Lindsay	North. TX	11/08/97	02/25/98	03/05/98	03/11/98
Gregory Moneta Sleet	DE	01/27/98	03/18/98	03/26/98	04/27/98
William P. Dimitrouleas	South. FL	01/27/98	04/29/98	05/07/98	05/14/98
Robert G. James	West. LA	01/27/98	06/18/98	06/25/98	07/31/98
James W. Klein	DC	01/27/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Stephan P. Mickle	North. FL	01/27/98	04/29/98	05/07/98	05/14/98
Johnnie B. Rawlinson	NV	01/27/98	03/18/98	03/26/98	04/02/98
Richard W. Roberts	DC	01/27/98	05/14/98	05/21/98	06/05/98
Nora M. Manella	Cent. CA	03/31/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	10/21/98
Ralph E. Tyson	Mid. LA	04/02/98	06/18/98	06/25/98	07/31/98
Jeanne E. Scott	Cent. IL	04/02/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	10/21/98
Robert A. Freedberg	East. PA	04/23/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
David R. Herndon	South. IL	04/23/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	10/21/98
Lynette Norton	West. PA	04/29/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Raner C. Collins	AZ	05/11/98	06/18/98	06/25/98	07/31/98
Robert S. Lasnik	West. WA	05/11/98	10/01/98	10/08/98	10/21/98

CRS-26

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Virginia A. Phillips	Cent. CA	05/11/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Alvin K. Hellerstein	South. NY	05/15/98	07/30/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
Carl J. Barbier	East. LA	05/19/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	09/28/98
William H. Pauley, III	South. NY	05/21/98	07/30/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
Colleen McMahon	South. NY	05/21/98	07/30/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
Donovan W. Frank	MN	05/21/98	07/30/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
Richard M. Berman	South. NY	05/21/98	07/30/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
Patricia A. Seitz	South. FL	05/22/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	09/28/98
Gerald Bruce Lee	East. VA	05/22/98	07/16/98	07/30/98	09/28/98
Yvette Kane	Mid. PA	06/04/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
James M. Munley	Mid. PA	06/04/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Thomas J. Whelan	South. CA	06/04/98	09/09/98	09/17/98	10/21/98
David O. Carter	Cent. CA	06/25/98	10/01/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Legrome D. Davis	East. PA	07/30/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
H. Dean Buttram, Jr.	North. AL	08/31/98	09/09/98	09/17/98	10/08/98
Inge Prytz Johnson	North. AL	08/31/98	09/09/98	09/17/98	10/08/98
Margaret B. Seymour	SC	09/09/98	10/01/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
William J. Hibbler	North. IL	09/16/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	Returned 10/21/98
Matthew F. Kennelly	North. IL	09/16/98	10/06/98	—	Returned 10/21/98
Aleta A. Trauger	Mid. TN	09/22/98	10/01/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Alex R. Munson	North. MI ^e	09/28/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Norman A. Mordue	North. NY	10/05/98	10/07/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
106th Congress					
Legrome D. Davis ^f	East. PA	01/26/99			Returned 12/15/00
Keith P. Ellison	South. TX	01/26/99	06/16/99	06/24/99	06/30/99 94-4 vote
Gary Allen Feess	Cent. CA	01/26/99	06/16/99	06/24/99	06/30/99 94-4 vote
William J. Hibbler ^f	North IL	01/26/99	^g	03/25/99	04/15/99
Matthew F. Kennelly ^f	North. IL	01/26/99	^g	03/25/99	04/15/99
Lynette Norton ^f	West. PA	01/26/99			Returned 12/15/00

CRS-27

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Virginia A. Phillips ^f	Cent. CA	01/26/99	10/26/99	11/04/99	11/10/99
Stefan R. Underhill	CT	01/26/99	06/16/99	06/24/99	06/30/99 94-4 vote
T. John Ward	East. TX	01/26/99	06/16/99	07/01/99	07/13/99
Ronnie L. White ^f	East. MO	01/26/99	^h	07/22/99	Rejected 10/05/99 45-54 vote ⁱ
David N. Hurd	North. NY	02/12/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	09/13/99
Naomi Reice Buchwald	South. NY	02/12/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	09/13/99
M. James Lorenz	South. CA	03/08/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	10/01/99
W. Allen Pepper, Jr.	North. MS	03/08/99	06/16/99	06/24/99	06/30/99 94-4 vote
Karen E. Schreier	SD	03/08/99	06/16/99	06/24/99	06/30/99 94-4 vote
Adalberto Jose Jordan	South. FL	03/15/99	07/13/99	07/22/99	09/08/99 93-1 vote
William Haskell Alsup	North. CA	03/24/99	07/13/99	07/22/99	07/30/99
J. Rich Leonard	East. NC	03/24/99			Returned 12/15/00
Carlos Murguia	KS	03/24/99	07/13/99	07/22/99	09/08/99
Marsha J. Pechman	West. WA	03/24/99	07/13/99	07/22/99	09/08/99 93-1 vote
James W. Klein ^f	DC	03/25/99			Returned 12/15/00
Ellen Segal Huvette	DC	03/25/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	10/15/99
Barbara M. Lynn	North. TX	03/25/99	10/07/99	10/14/99	11/17/99
Anna J. Brown	OR	04/22/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	10/15/99
Faith S. Hochberg	NJ	04/22/99	10/26/99	11/04/99	11/10/99
Frank H. McCarthy	North. OK	04/30/99	10/26/99		Returned 12/15/00
Patricia A. Coan	CO	05/27/99			Returned 12/15/00
Dolly M. Gee	Cent. CA	05/27/99			Returned 12/15/00
William Joseph Haynes, Jr.	Mid. TN	05/27/99	10/07/99	10/14/99	11/10/99
Victor Marrero	South. NY	05/27/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	10/01/99
Frederic D. Woocher	Cent. CA	05/27/99	11/10/99		Returned 12/15/00
James J. Brady	Mid. LA	07/14/99	05/10/00	05/18/00	05/24/00 83-16 vote

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Charles A. Pannell, Jr.	North. GA	07/14/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	10/15/99
Florence-Marie Cooper	Cent. CA	07/14/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	11/10/99
Brian Theadore Stewart	UT	07/27/99	07/29/99	07/29/99	09/21/99 55-44 vote on cloture motion; 10/05/99 93-5 vote to confirm ¹
Petrese B. Tucker	East. PA	07/27/99	05/10/00	05/18/00	05/24/00
Gail S. Tusan	North. GA	08/03/99			Withdrawn 03/27/00
Marianne O. Battani	East. MI	08/05/99	03/23/00	04/12/00	05/24/00
Steven D. Bell	North. OH	08/05/99			Returned 12/15/00
Ronald A. Guzman	North. IL	08/05/99	10/07/99	10/14/99	11/10/99
David M. Lawson	East. MI	08/05/99	03/23/00	04/12/00	05/24/00
George B. Daniels	South. NY	08/05/99	11/10/99	11/17/99	02/24/00 98-0 vote
Joel A. Pisano	NJ	09/22/99	11/10/99	11/17/99	02/10/00 95-2 vote
James D. Whittemore	Mid. FL	10/20/99	02/22/00	03/02/00	05/24/00
Rhonda C. Fields	DC	11/17/99			Returned 12/15/00
John Antoon II	Mid. FL	02/09/00	03/23/00	04/12/00	05/24/00
Phyllis J. Hamilton	North. CA	02/09/00	04/27/00	05/11/00	05/24/00
Nicholas G. Garaufis	East. NY	02/28/00	04/27/00	05/11/00	05/24/00
Gerard E. Lynch	South. NY	02/28/00	04/27/00	05/11/00	05/24/00 63-36 vote
S. David Fineman	East. PA	03/09/00			Returned 12/15/00
Mary A. McLaughlin	East. PA	03/09/00	05/10/00	05/18/00	05/24/00 86-14 vote
Beverly B. Martin	North. GA	03/27/00	05/25/00	06/15/00	06/16/00
Roger L. Hunt	NV	03/27/00	04/27/00	05/11/00	05/24/00
Jay A. Garcia-Gregory	PR	04/05/00	05/25/00	06/15/00	06/16/00
Kent J. Dawson	NV	04/06/00	04/27/00	05/11/00	05/24/00
Berle M. Schiller	East. PA	04/11/00	05/10/00	05/18/00	05/24/00
Richard Barclay Surrick	East. PA	04/11/00	05/10/00	05/18/00	05/24/00
Linda B. Riegle	NV	04/25/00			Returned 12/15/00

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Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Laura Taylor Swain	South. NY	04/25/00	05/25/00	06/15/00	06/16/00
Dennis M. Cavanaugh	NJ	05/03/00	07/12/00	07/20/00	07/21/00
Paul C. Huck	South. FL	05/09/00	06/16/00	06/27/00	06/30/00
John W. Darrah	North. IL	05/11/00	06/16/00	06/27/00	06/30/00
Joan Humphrey Lefkow	North. IL	05/11/00	06/16/00	06/27/00	06/30/00
Ricardo Morado	South. TX	05/11/00			Returned 12/15/00
Michael J. Reagan	South. IL (Additional position) ^j	05/11/00	07/25/00	07/27/00	10/03/00
George Z. Singal	ME	05/11/00	06/16/00	06/27/00	06/30/00
K. Gary Sebelius	KS	06/06/00			Returned 12/15/00
Kenneth O. Simon	North. AL	06/06/00			Returned 12/15/00
John E. Steele	Mid. FL	06/06/00	07/12/00	07/20/00	7/21/00
John S. W. Lim	HI	06/08/00			Returned 12/15/00
Gregory A. Presnell	Mid. FL (New position)	06/08/00	07/12/00	07/20/00	07/21/00
James S. Moody, Jr.	Mid. FL (New position)	06/08/00	07/12/00	07/20/00	07/21/00
Susan Ritchie Bolton	AZ	07/21/00	07/25/00	07/27/00	10/03/00
Mary H. Murguia	AZ (New position)	07/21/00	07/25/00	07/27/00	10/03/00
James A. Teilborg	AZ (New position)	07/21/00	07/25/00	07/27/00	10/03/00 95-0 vote
David Stewart Cercone	West. PA	07/27/00			Returned 12/15/00
Harry Peter Litman	West. PA	07/27/00			Returned 12/15/00
Valerie K. Couch	West. OK	09/07/00			Returned 12/15/00
Marian McClure Johnston	East. CA	09/07/00			Returned 12/15/00
Steven E. Achelpohl	NE	09/12/00			Returned 12/15/00
Richard W. Anderson	MT	09/13/00			Returned 12/15/00
Stephen B. Lieberman	East. PA	09/14/00			Returned 12/15/00

Nominee	District	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Melvin C. Hall	West. OK	10/03/00			Returned 12/15/00

- ^a Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 103rd Congress.
- ^b Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 104th Congress.
- ^c Hearing held 07/31/96, on earlier nomination in 104th Congress.
- ^d Prior to being withdrawn by President Clinton on 03/16/98, the Massiah-Jackson nomination was considered by the Senate on 02/10 and 11/98.
- ^e Northern Mariana Islands.
- ^f Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 105th Congress.
- ^g Hearing held on 10/06/98, on earlier nomination in 105th Congress.
- ^h Hearing held on 05/14/98, on earlier nomination in 105th Congress.
- ⁱ Prior to Senate vote on 10/05/99, nomination was considered by the Senate on 10/04/99.
- ^j Nomination was made by the President pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 372, which provides for the appointment of an “additional judge” when the majority of the members of the Judicial Council of a district judge’s circuit sign and present to the President a certificate of the judge’s disability and the President in turn finds that the judge is unable to discharge efficiently all of the duties of his office due to permanent disability. Section 372 provides that when an “additional judge” is appointed, the vacancy subsequently caused by the death, resignation or retirement of the disabled judge shall not be filled.

Nominations to the U.S. Court of International Trade

The U.S. Court of International Trade has original and exclusive jurisdiction over civil actions against the United States, its agencies and officers, and certain civil actions brought by the United States arising out of import transactions and federal statutes affecting international trade. The court is composed of nine judges, no more than five of whom may belong to any one political party.

As of mid-February 2001, there were no vacant judgeships on the court.²⁴

During his presidency, Mr. Clinton nominated six persons to the Court of International Trade, of whom five received Senate confirmation and were sitting on the court when Mr. Clinton left office. The nomination of the sixth person was returned to the President at the end of the 105th Congress, pursuant to Senate Rule XXXI, after having been referred to the Senate Judiciary Committee and failing to receive committee action.

Table 4. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Court of International Trade During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-2000

Nominee	Residence	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
(There were no nominations to this court during the 103 rd Congress.)					
104th Congress					
Evan J. Wallach	NV	06/27/95	07/18/95	08/03/95	08/11/95
Donald C. Pogue	CT	06/30/95	08/03/95	08/04/95	08/11/95
105th Congress					
Judith M. Barzilay	NJ	01/27/98	02/25/98	03/05/98	03/11/98
Delissa A. Ridgway	DC	01/27/98	02/25/98	03/05/98	03/11/98
Jeffrey G. Stark	NY	04/29/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
106th Congress					
Richard K. Eaton	DC	08/03/99	09/14/99	10/07/99	10/22/99

²⁴ The next vacancy of the Court of International Trade was set to occur on April 2, 2001, upon the scheduled retirement of Judge Richard Goldberg.

Nominations to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims

The U.S. Court of Federal Claims has jurisdiction to render money judgments upon any claim against the United States founded upon either the Constitution or any act of Congress. It also renders money judgments founded upon any regulation of an executive department or any express or implied contract with the United States. The court is composed of 16 judges appointed to 15-year terms.²⁵ As of mid-February 2001, there were no vacant judgeships on the court.

During his tenure in office, President Clinton nominated eight persons to this court—seven during the 105th Congress, and one at the beginning of the 107th Congress, less than three weeks before the end of his presidency. All seven persons nominated during the 105th Congress were confirmed. After being nominated at the start of the 107th Congress, Sarah L. Wilson received from President Clinton a recess appointment to serve on the court until the end of the second session of the 107th Congress. President Clinton made the recess appointment on January 19, 2001, his last full day in office, during an intra-session recess of the Senate. When President Clinton left office the next day, all eight of his appointees (including his recess appointee, Ms. Wilson) were sitting on the court, with the Wilson nomination pending. On March 19, 2001, the Wilson nomination was withdrawn by Mr. Clinton's successor, President George W. Bush.

Two of the persons confirmed had been nominated twice. One of them had been nominated during the 104th Congress, and had his nomination returned to the President at the end of that Congress (after the nomination had been referred to, but not acted on, by the Judiciary Committee). The nomination was re-submitted at the beginning of the 105th Congress, received a Judiciary Committee hearing and then committee approval near the end of the Congress' second session, and was confirmed when the Senate adjourned *sine die*, on October 21, 1998.

Another person was nominated twice as well, but in her case both nominations were submitted during the 105th Congress. In the period between her first and second nomination she also was appointed to the court by recess appointment. The person receiving the appointment, Christine O. C. Miller, was, at the time, a judge on the court, having already been nominated to serve a second term. The recess appointment was made on December 10, 1997, immediately upon the expiration of the judge's first term, with the nomination for the second term pending in the Senate. Shortly after the recess appointment, the judge's nomination was confirmed by the Senate.²⁶

²⁵ Until shortly before President Clinton entered office, the court was called the U.S. Claims Court. The change to the court's present name was put into effect in October 1992, when Congress passed, and President George Bush signed, the Federal Courts Administration Act of 1992, 106 Stat. 4506 (1992).

²⁶ President Clinton submitted to the Senate a second nomination of Judge Miller early in the second session of the 105th Congress, subsequent to the recess appointment, but prior to the Senate's February 3, 1998 confirmation of his first nomination of Judge Miller. After Judge Miller's confirmation, the President neglected to withdraw the second nomination. Ultimately this nomination was returned to the President when Congress adjourned *sine die* (continued...)

Table 5. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Court of Federal Claims During the 103rd-107th Congresses, 1993-January 20, 2001

Nominee	Residence	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
(There were no nominations to this court during the 103 rd Congress.)					
104th Congress					
Lawrence Baskir	MD	03/29/96	—	—	Returned 10/04/96
105th Congress					
Lawrence Baskir	MD	01/07/97	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Christine O.C. Miller (Reappointment)	DC	11/06/97	11/12/97	11/13/97	02/03/98 96-0 vote ^a
Christine O.C. Miller	DC	01/29/98	—	—	Returned 10/21/98
Lynn Jeanne Bush	DC	06/22/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Francis M. Allegra	VA	07/30/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Edward J. Damich	VA	09/28/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Nancy B. Firestone	VA	09/28/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
Emily Clark Hewitt	MA	09/28/98	10/06/98	10/08/98	10/21/98
(There were no nominations to this court during the 106 th Congress.)					
107th Congress					
Sarah L. Wilson	MD	01/03/01 ^b			Withdrawn 03/19/01

^a On 12/10/97, during the last prior recess of the Senate, the nominee had been appointed to the court by presidential “recess appointment.”

^b On 01/19/01, during an intra-session recess of the Senate, President Clinton also appointed the nominee to the court by recess appointment.

Nominations to the U.S. Tax Court

The U.S. Tax Court tries controversies involving the existence of deficiencies or overpayments in income, estate, and gift taxes, and personal holding company surtaxes where deficiencies have been determined by the commissioner of internal revenue. The court is composed of 19 judges appointed by the President for 15-year terms, with the Senate's consent. A chief judge is elected biennially by the court's members.

During his presidency, Mr. Clinton nominated nine persons to be judges on the U.S. Tax Court, with all nine receiving Senate confirmation. On January 20, 2001, when President Clinton left office, all nine of his appointees were serving as active judges on the court. Two of the individuals confirmed during the 104th Congress had been nominated once before, during the 103rd Congress. When the earlier nominations failed to receive Senate action by the end of that Congress, they were returned to the President, pursuant to Rule XXXI, paragraph 6, *Standing Rules of the Senate*. (Hence, during the Clinton presidency, the Senate received eleven nominations to this court, nine of which were confirmed.) Three of President Clinton's nominations were reappointments of persons appointed to the court by earlier Presidents.

Upon being transmitted by the President to the Senate, nominations to this court are referred to the Committee on Finance.

As of mid-February 2001, two judgeships on the court were vacant.

**Table 6. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Tax Court
During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-2000**

Nominee	Residence	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
103rd Congress					
Herbert L. Chabot (Reappointment)	MD	09/07/93	09/29/93	09/30/93	10/07/93
Maurice B. Foley	CA	09/15/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
Juan F. Vasquez	TX	09/15/94	—	—	Returned 11/14/94
104th Congress					
Maurice B. Foley ^a	CA	01/05/95	02/16/95	03/08/95	03/17/95
Juan F. Vasquez ^a	TX	01/05/95	02/16/95	03/08/95	03/17/95
Joseph H. Gale	VA	10/10/95	11/30/95	11/30/95	12/22/95
105th Congress					
Mary Ann Cohen	CA	09/19/97	10/29/97	10/29/97	10/30/97
Michael B. Thornton	VA	10/08/97	01/28/98	02/10/98	02/12/98
L. Paige Marvel	MD	10/24/97	01/28/98	02/10/98	02/12/98
106th Congress					
Joel Gerber (Reappointment)	VA	09/12/00	10/11/00	Discharged 10/24/00 ^b	10/24/00
Stephen J. Swift (Reappointment)	VA	09/12/00	10/11/00	Discharged 10/24/00 ^b	10/24/00

^a Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 103rd Congress.

^b The Senate discharged the Senate Committee on Finance from further consideration of the nomination by unanimous consent.

Nominations to the U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims

The U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims²⁷ has exclusive jurisdiction to review decisions of the Board of Veterans Appeals. Decisions of the court may be appealed to the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

This court consists of a chief judge and at least two, but not more than six, associate judges, who are appointed for 15-year terms.²⁸ As of mid-February 2001, with six judges sitting on the court, there was one judicial position vacant.

Upon being transmitted by the President to the Senate, nominations to this court are referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

During President Clinton's tenure in office, only one judicial vacancy occurred on this court, in May 1996. The President's nominee to fill that vacancy was confirmed by the Senate at the end of the first session of the 105th Congress and was serving on the court when President Clinton left office.

**Table 7. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Court of Appeals
for Veterans Claims During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-
2000**

Nominee	Residence	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
(There were no nominations to this court during the 103 rd or 104 th Congress.)					
105th Congress					
William P. Greene, Jr.	WV	05/19/97	10/30/97	11/04/97	11/05/97
(There were no nominations to this court during the 106 th Congress.)					

²⁷ Formerly named the U.S. Court of Veterans Appeals, the court effective March 1, 1999 was renamed the U.S. Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, pursuant to enactment on November 11, 1998 of Public Law 105-368 (Sec. 511), Veterans Programs Enhancement Act of 1998, 112 Stat. 3341.

²⁸ The court was statutorily established on November 18, 1988, upon President Ronald Reagan's signing of the Veterans' Administration Adjudication Procedure and Judicial Review Act (102 Stat. 4105, 38 U.S.C. 4051). The mandating act, at 102 Stat. 4114, provides that, "Not more than the number equal to the next whole number greater than one-half of the number of judges of the court may be members of the same political party." Hence, on a seven- or six-member court, no more than four judges may be of the same political party; on a five- or four-member court, no more than three judges may be of the same political party. During the 101st Congress (1989-1990), President George Bush nominated seven persons to the court, all of whom received Senate confirmation.

Nominations to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia

The Superior Court of the District of Columbia is the trial court of local civil and criminal jurisdiction in the District of Columbia. The court consists of a chief judge and 58 associate judges. The President selects nominees to the court from a list compiled by the District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission. Each judge is appointed for a term of 15 years, subject to mandatory retirement at age 74. (The chief judge is designated by the Judicial Nomination Commission.)

During his tenure in office, President Clinton nominated 24 individuals to the Superior Court. Twenty-two of them received Senate confirmation, while the nominations of the other two persons were returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of the 106th Congress. All but one of the 22 confirmed Clinton appointees continued to serve on the court when President Clinton left office on January 20, 2001.²⁹

Two of the 24 individuals selected by the President to be Superior Court judges were nominated twice—initially during the 104th Congress (at the end of which their nominations were returned to the President), and again at the beginning of the 105th Congress. The Senate confirmed one of the two nominees during the first session of the 105th Congress and confirmed the other at the end of the 105th Congress' second session.

Besides those nominated by the President, 17 Superior Court associate judges, whose terms had expired during the Clinton presidency, were subsequently reappointed by the District of Columbia Commission on Judicial Disabilities and Tenure.³⁰

As of mid-February 2001, there were two Superior Court vacancies.

Upon being transmitted by the President to the Senate, nominations to this court are referred to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

²⁹ Judge Eric T. Washington, one of the 22 Clinton appointees, vacated his position on the Superior Court upon being confirmed by the Senate to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals on May 26, 1999.

³⁰ Those reappointments occurred pursuant to a federal statute, which provides that a judge on the Superior Court of the District of Columbia or on the District of Columbia Court of Appeals who, not less than three months prior to the expiration of his or her term of office, files a “declaration of candidacy for reappointment,” will automatically be reappointed for another term if the commission determines that the judge is either “exceptionally well qualified or well qualified” for reappointment. 87 Stat. 796 (1973), 11 App. D.C. Code Section 433 (Supp. 1995).

Table 8. Presidential Nominations to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-2000

Nominee	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
Russell F. Canan	03/04/93	08/03/93	08/05/89	08/06/93
Rafael Diaz	10/18/93	02/23/94	03/23/94	03/25/94
Judith Bartnoff	01/28/94	06/29/94	07/14/94	07/15/94
Zoe Bush	04/11/94	06/29/94	07/14/94	07/15/94
Rhonda Reid Winston	04/11/94	06/29/94	07/14/94	07/15/94
104th Congress				
Ronna Lee Beck	01/04/95	05/22/95	05/25/95	05/25/95
Linda Kay Davis	01/04/95	05/22/95	05/25/95	05/25/95
Eric T. Washington	01/04/95	05/22/95	05/25/95	05/25/95
Robert E. Morin	12/18/95	03/25/96	04/18/96	07/26/96
Mary Ann Gooden Terrell	06/06/96	10/03/96	—	Returned 10/04/96
Patricia A. Broderick	09/30/96			Returned 10/04/96
105th Congress				
Mary Ann Gooden Terrell ^a	02/11/97	^b	05/22/97	07/31/97
Patricia A. Broderick ^a	02/11/97	09/03/98	09/24/98	10/21/98
John M. Campbell	09/02/97	10/30/97	11/05/97	11/07/97
Anita M. Josey	09/02/97	10/30/97	11/05/97	11/05/97
Melvin R. Wright	02/24/98	04/01/98	04/01/98	04/02/98
Natalia Combs Greene	05/01/98	09/03/98	09/24/98	10/21/98
Neal E. Kravitz	05/01/98	09/03/98	09/24/98	10/21/98
106th Congress				
Hiram E. Puig-Lugo	01/06/99	04/20/99	05/20/99	05/26/99
Anna Blackburne-Rigsby	10/26/99	05/10/00	06/14/00	06/27/00
Thomas J. Motley	10/26/99	05/10/00	06/14/00	06/27/00
John McAdam Mott	03/20/00	05/10/00	06/14/00	06/27/00
John Ramsey Johnson	05/01/00	09/13/00	09/27/00	10/26/00
Tamar Meekins	06/26/00			Returned 12/15/00
Gerald Fisher	06/26/00	09/13/00	09/27/00	10/26/00
Andrew Fois	07/20/00			Returned 12/15/00

^a Re-submission; see earlier nomination in 104th Congress.

^b Hearing held 10/03/96, on earlier nomination in 104th Congress.

Nominations to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals

The District of Columbia Court of Appeals reviews cases filed on appeal of decisions of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia. It consists of a chief judge and eight associate judges. The President selects nominees to the court from a list compiled by the District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission. Each judge is appointed for a term of 15 years, subject to mandatory retirement at age 74.

Nominations to this court are referred to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

During his tenure in office, President Clinton submitted five Court of Appeals nominations to the Senate—one each during the 103rd, 104th, and 105th Congresses and two during the 106th Congress. Four of the five nominees were confirmed and were sitting on the court when President Clinton left office on January 20, 2001. The one nomination failing to be confirmed was returned to the President at the *sine die* adjournment of the second session of the 105th Congress, after failing to receive committee action.

Besides those nominated by the President, two District of Columbia Court of Appeals judge, whose term expired during the Clinton presidency, subsequently were reappointed by the District of Columbia Commission on Judicial Disabilities and Tenure.³¹

As of mid-February 2001, there were no vacant judgeships on this court.

Table 9. Presidential Nominations to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals During the 103rd-106th Congresses, 1993-2000

Nominee	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
103rd Congress				
Vanessa Ruiz	07/12/94	10/04/94	10/05/94	10/07/94
104th Congress				
Inez Smith Reid	02/22/95	05/22/95	05/25/95	05/25/95
105th Congress				
Emilio W. Cividanes	01/27/98		—	Returned 10/21/98
106th Congress				
Stephen H. Glickman	01/06/99	04/20/99	05/20/99	05/26/99
Eric T. Washington	01/06/99	04/20/99	05/20/99	05/26/99

³¹ See preceding footnote for explanation of, and statutory basis for, the process by which judges on the Superior Court of the District of Columbia or on the District of Columbia Court of Appeals are reappointed upon the expiration of their terms.

Nominations to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces

Subject only to certiorari review by the Supreme Court of the United States, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces serves as the final appellate tribunal to review court martial convictions in all the armed services.³² It is exclusively an appellate criminal court, consisting of five civilian judges, appointed to 15-year terms. No more than three of the judges may be affiliated with the same political party.

As of mid-February 2001, there were no vacancies on the court.

During his tenure in office, President Clinton nominated two persons to sit on the court. The first nomination was confirmed by the Senate during the second session of the 104th Congress, after being referred to and then reported favorably by the Committee on Armed Services. The second nomination was confirmed during the second session of the 106th Congress. Both of his appointees were sitting on the court when President Clinton left office on January 20, 2001.

**Table 10. Presidential Nominations to the U.S. Court of Appeals
for the Armed Forces During the 103rd-106th Congresses,
1993-2000**

Nominee	Residence	Nominated	Hearings	Reported	Confirmed
(There were no nominations to this court during the 103 rd Congress.)					
104th Congress					
Andrew S. Effron	VA	06/21/96	07/09/96	07/10/96	07/12/96
(There were no nominations to this court during the 105 th Congress.)					
106th Congress					
James Edgar Baker	VA	05/02/00	07/26/00	07/27/00	09/08/01

³² Until near the end of the 103rd Congress, the court had been called the U.S. Court of Military Appeals. The change to the court's present name was put into effect in October 1994 by Section 924(a)(1) of Public Law 103-337, the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995.